# Δεύτερη Επιστολή του Ιωάννη † The Second Letter of John

#### INTRODUCTION

The primary focus of the *Second Letter of John* is on the importance of adhering to orthodox Christian teachings and avoiding false teachers, particularly those who deny the physical incarnation of Jesus Christ, a belief known as Docetism. The letter is addressed to one of the churches in Asia Minor (the 'lady' of v. 1); it alludes to the many of the points of *1 John* and adds a command to not show hospitality to (or even greet) those false teachers – anyone who does so is guilty of participating in their heresy.

#### **AUTHORSHIP AND DATE**

The common language and literary style make it almost certain that the three letters of John are by the same author (most probably that of John's Gospel); this second letter was likely written very shortly after the first, at or near the end of the 1st Century CE.

## Iωαννου B' τ

- $^{\text{\tiny I}}$  O πρεσβύτερος ἐκλεκτῆ κυρία καὶ τοῖς τέκνοις αὐτῆς, οὓς  $^{\text{\tiny I}}$  The Elder: my greetings to the Lady, the chosen one, and to καὶ ἀγάπη.

## 2 JOHN 1

 $\dot{\epsilon}\gamma\dot{\omega}$   $\dot{a}\gamma a\pi\tilde{\omega}$   $\dot{\epsilon}\nu$   $\dot{a}\lambda\eta\partial\epsilon\dot{a}$ ,  $\kappa a\dot{i}$   $\dot{o}\dot{\nu}\kappa$   $\dot{\epsilon}\gamma\dot{\omega}$   $\mu\dot{o}\nu\sigma\varsigma$   $\dot{a}\lambda\lambda\dot{a}$   $\kappa a\dot{i}$  her children, whom I love in truth – and I am not the only one; πάντες οἱ ἐγνωκότες τὴν ἀλήθειαν,  $^2$  διὰ τὴν ἀλήθειαν τὴν for, so do all who have come to know the Truth -  $^2$  because of μένουσαν ἐν ἡμῖν, καὶ μεθ' ἡμῶν ἔσται εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα. the truth that abides in us and will be with us for ever. <sup>3</sup> In our3 ἔσται μεθ' ἡμῶν χάρις ἔλεος εἰρήνη παρὰ θεοῦ πατρός, life of truth and love, we shall have grace, faithful love, and καὶ παρὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ νίοῦ τοῦ πατρός, ἐν ἀληθεία peace from God the Father and from Jesus Christ, the Son of the Father.

<sup>4</sup> Ἐχάρην λίαν ὅτι εὕρηκα ἐκ τῶν τέκνων σου <sup>4</sup> It has given me great joy to find that children of yours have περιπατοῦντας ἐν ἀληθεία, καθώς ἐντολὴν ἐλάβομεν παρὰ been walking in truth as we were commanded by the Father. τοῦ πατρός. 5 καὶ νῦν ἐρωτῶ σε, κυρία, οὐχ ὡς ἐντολήν 5 And now I am asking you – dear lady, not as though I were  $\gamma \rho \acute{a} \varphi \omega \nu$  σοι καινήν  $\acute{a} \lambda \lambda \grave{a}$  ήν εἴχομεν  $\acute{a} \pi$ '  $\acute{a} \rho \chi \widetilde{\eta} \varsigma$ , ἵνα writing you a new commandment but one that we have had  $\dot{a}\gamma a\pi\tilde{\omega}\mu$  εν  $\dot{a}\lambda\lambda\dot{\eta}\lambda$ ους.  $\dot{b}$  καὶ αὕτη ἐστὶν  $\dot{\eta}$  ἀγάπη, ἵνα from the beginning – let us love each other.  $\dot{b}$  To love is to walk περιπατώμεν κατά τὰς ἐντολὰς αὐτοῦ· αὕτη ἡ ἐντολή according to his commandments: this is the commandment  $\dot{\epsilon}\sigma\tau$ ιν, καθώς ἠκούσατε  $\dot{a}\pi$ '  $\dot{a}\varrho\chi\tilde{\eta}$ ς, ἵνα  $\dot{\epsilon}$ ν αὐτ $\tilde{\eta}$  περιπατ $\tilde{\eta}$ τε. that you have heard since the beginning, to walk in it.  $^7$  Many <sup>7</sup> ὅτι πολλοὶ πλάνοι ἐξῆλθον εἰς τὸν κόσμον, οἱ μὴ deceivers are at large in the world, refusing to acknowledge ομολογοῦντες Ἰησοῦν Χριστὸν ἐρχόμενον ἐν σαρκί· οὖτός Jesus Christ as coming in the flesh. They are the deceiver; they έστιν ὁ πλάνος καὶ ὁ ἀντίχριστος. <sup>8</sup> βλέπετε ἑαυτούς, ἵνα are the antichrist. <sup>8</sup> Watch yourselves, or all our work will be

### **2 JOHN 1**

- <sup>1</sup> The *NJB* & *NETB* add '*From*' at the beginning of the verse.
- In place of 'abides', the NJB has 'remains'.
- Before 'Jesus Christ', some MSS add 'the Lord'.
- <sup>4</sup> For 'walking in truth', the NJB has 'living the life of truth'.
- <sup>5</sup> In place of 'let us love', the NJB has 'that we should love'.
- <sup>6</sup> The *NJB* has '*live*' in place of 'walk' (twice in this verse).
- The *NRSV* has 'confess' in place of 'acknowledge'.
- Some *MSS* have 'your work' in place of 'our work'.

χαίρειν κοινωνεί τοίς έργοις αὐτοῦ τοίς πονηροίς.

12 Πολλὰ ἔχων ὑμῖν γράφειν οὐκ ἐβουλήθην διὰ χάρτου καὶ 12 There is much I have to tell you but I thought it best not to <sup>13</sup> Åσπάζεταί σε τὰ τέκνα τῆς ἀδελφῆς σου τῆς ἐκλεκτῆς. you from the children of your sister, the chosen one.

μη ἀπολέσητε ἃ εἰργάσασθε ἀλλὰ μισθὸν πλήρη lost and you will forfeit your full reward. 9 If anybody does  $\dot{a}\pi o \lambda \dot{a}\beta \eta \tau \varepsilon$ . g  $\pi \tilde{a} \varepsilon \delta \pi \varrho o \tilde{a} \gamma \omega \nu \times \alpha \dot{\nu} \mu \dot{\eta} \mu \dot{\varepsilon} \nu \omega \nu \dot{\varepsilon} \nu \tau \tilde{\eta} \delta \iota \delta a \chi \tilde{\eta}$  not abide in the teaching of Christ but goes beyond it, he does τοῦ Χριστοῦ θεὸν οὐκ ἔχει· ὁ μένων ἐν τῆ διδαχῆ, οὧτος καὶ not have God with him; only those who abide in what heτὸν πατέρα καὶ τὸν υίὸν ἔχει. το εἴ τις ἔρχεται πρὸς ὑμᾶς taught can have the Father and the Son with them. 10 If anyone καὶ ταύτην τὴν διδαχὴν οὐ φέρει, μὴ λαμβάνετε αὐτὸν είς comes to you bringing a different doctrine, you must not οἰχίαν καὶ χαίρειν αὐτῷ μὴ λέγετε· " ὁ λέγων γὰρ αὐτῷ receive him into your house or even give him a greeting. <sup>11</sup> Whoever greets him has a share in his evil deeds.

μέλανος, ἀλλὰ ἐλπίζω γενέσθαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς καὶ στόμα πρὸς trust it to paper and ink. I hope instead to visit you and talk to  $\sigma$ τόμα  $\lambda a \lambda \tilde{\eta} \sigma a i$ ,  $\tilde{\nu} a \dot{\eta} \chi a \varrho \dot{a} \dot{\eta} \mu \tilde{\omega} \nu \pi \epsilon \pi \lambda \eta \varrho \omega \mu \dot{\epsilon} \nu \eta \tilde{\eta}$ . you in person, so that our joy may be complete. <sup>13</sup> Greetings to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> The *NJB* has 'remain' in place of 'abide' (twice in this verse).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> The NJB has 'teaching' in place of 'doctrine'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> In place of 'evil deeds', the NJB has 'wicked activities'.

<sup>12</sup> Some MSS have 'your joy' in place of 'our joy'.

<sup>13</sup> The Byzantine MSS have ἀμήν ('amen') at the conclusion of the letter.