## Η επιστολή Ιγνατιος προς Ρωμαιους † The Letter of Ignatius to the Romans

#### INTRODUCTION

The Greek and English texts here presented are based on those published in: "The Apostolic Fathers, Volume 1. Lake, Kirsopp, editor. (London: William Heinemann Ltd.; New York: The Macmillan Company, 1912)." These were gleaned from the Scaife Viewer website (numerous minor corrections have been made). We also present the 1891 translation by J.B. Lightfoot (published posthumously) in a separate file, as also the Greek text of Lightfoot's transcription. Significant differences between the published Lake texts and Lightfoot's are noted. On the sources of the texts presented, and their accuracy, please refer to the notes in this document.

While other Ignatian epistles are addressed to communities with whom Ignatius had already had contact (either in person or via representatives), his Letter to the Romans addresses Roman Christians prior to his arrival in Rome. The epistle may have been intended to allow them to prepare for his arrival, especially because it includes the specific day and month on which it was written.

The letter has a different transmission history than that of the other 6 letters and is not included in Codex Mediceus; the major manuscripts are as follows:

- 1. The Manuscripts of the Greek Original: *Colbertine*, 18 S. Sab & 519 Sin.
- 2. Quotations and reproductions in various Greek sources, such as the Antiochene, "Acts of Martyrdom of Ignatius," by a metaphrast.
- 3. A Latin version: *Codex Caiensis* 395 translated from a Greek text that closely matches the above and represents an important witness.
- 4. A Syriac manuscript (4<sup>th</sup>/5<sup>th</sup> Century): Only a few fragments of this letter remain.
- 5. An Armenian text almost certainly translated from the Syriac, rather than from a Greek original.
- 6. A "Long Recension" in Greek: An interpolation of the Greek original. Constructed by an unknown writer, probably in the late 4th Century. This is generally considered of secondary importance.

#### **AUTHORSHIP AND DATES**

The Letter to the Romans is one of seven epistles attributed to Ignatius that are widely considered to be authentic. It is clear that the letter was written shortly before the martyrdom of Ignatius but it is uncertain when precisely this martyrdom occurred. Tradition places the event in the reign of Trajan, who was emperor of Rome from 98 to 117 CE. While many scholars accept the traditional dating of Ignatius' martyrdom under Trajan, others have argued for a somewhat later date, suggesting 135-145 CE. The letter was written from Smyrna, on a stopover during Ignatius' transportation from Antioch to Rome.



# Ιγν. Ρωμαιοις - Προλογος

χαίρειν.

#### IGN. ROMANS - PROLOGUE

<sup>1</sup> Ίγνάτιος, ὁ καὶ Θεοφόρος, τῆ ἠλεημένη ἐν μεγαλειότητι <sup>1</sup> Ignatius, who is also Theophorus, to her who has found πατρὸς ὑψίστου καὶ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ μόνου υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ mercy in the greatness of the Most High Father and of Jesus ἐκκλησία ἠγαπημένη καὶ πεφωτισμένη ἐν θελήματι τοῦ Christ his only Son; to the Church beloved and enlightened by  $\theta \varepsilon \lambda \dot{\eta} \sigma \alpha v \tau \sigma \zeta \tau \dot{\alpha} \pi \dot{\alpha} v \tau \alpha, \ddot{\alpha} \dot{\varepsilon} \sigma \tau v v, \kappa \alpha \tau \dot{\alpha} \dot{\alpha} \gamma \dot{\alpha} \pi \eta v i \eta \sigma \sigma \tilde{v}$  the will of him who willed all things that are, by the love of τοῦ θεοῦ ἡμῶν, ἥτις καὶ προκάθηται ἐν τόπω χωρίου Jesus Christ, our God, which has the presidency in the land of Ῥωμαίων, ἀξιόθεος, ἀξιοπρεπής, ἀξιομακάριστος, ἀξιέπαινος, the Romans, worthy of God, worthy of honour, worthy of άξιεπίτευκτος, άξίαγνος καὶ προκαθημένη τῆς ἀγάπης, blessing, worthy of praise, worthy of success, worthy in purity, χριστώνυμος, πατρώνυμος, ἣν καὶ ἀσπάζομαι ἐν ὀνόματι and preeminent in love, named after Christ, named after the Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, νἱοῦ πατρός· κατὰ σάρκα καὶ πνεῦμα Father, which also I greet in the name of Jesus Christ, the Son ἡνωμένοις πάση ἐντολῆ αὐτοῦ, πεπληρωμένοις χάριτος θεοῦ of the Father; to those who are united in flesh and spirit in all άδιακρίτως καὶ ἀποδιϋλισμένοις ἀπὸ παντὸς ἀλλοτρίου his commandments, filled with the grace of God without χρώματος πλεῖστα ἐν Ἰησοῦ Χριστῷ, τῷ θεῷ ἡμῶν, ἀμώμως wavering and filtered clear from every foreign stain, abundant greetings in Jesus Christ, our God, in blamelessness.

#### IGN. ROMANS PROLOGUE

For χριστώνυμος, the Latin, Armenian, and Syriac texts (and Lightfoot) read χριστόνομος ('the law of Christ').

έάνπερ ύμεῖς μὴ φείσησθέ μου.

#### IGN. ROMANS 1

<sup>1</sup> Ἐπεὶ εὐξάμενος θεῶ ἐπέτυχον ἰδεῖν ὑμῶν τὰ ἀξιόθεα <sup>1</sup> Forasmuch as I have gained in answer to my prayer to God πρόσωπα, ώς καὶ πλέον ἠτούμην λαβεῖν· δεδεμένος γὰρ ἐν to see your godly faces, so that I have obtained even more than Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ ἐλπίζω ὑμᾶς ἀσπάσασθαι, ἐάνπερ θέλημα  $\tilde{\eta}$  I asked; for, wearing bonds in Christ Jesus, I hope to greet you τοῦ ἀξιωθῆναί με εἰς τέλος εἶναι.  $^2$ ἡ μὲν γὰρ ἀρχὴ if it be his will that I be found worthy to the end. 2 For, the εὐοικονόμητός ἐστιν, ἐάνπερ χάριτος ἐπιτύχω εἰς τὸ τὸν beginning has truly been well ordered, if I may obtain grace to κλῆρόν μου ἀνεμποδίστως ἀπολαβεῖν. φοβοῦμαι γὰρ τὴν come unhindered to my lot. For, I am afraid of your love, lest ύμῶν ἀγάπην, μὴ αὐτή με ἀδικήση. ὑμῖν γὰρ εὐχερές ἐστιν, δ even that do me an injury. For, it is easy for you to do what θέλετε, ποιῆσαι· ἐμοὶ δὲ δύσκολόν ἐστιν τοῦ θεοῦ ἐπιτυχεῖν, you will but it is difficult for me to attain to God, if you do not spare me.

Lightfoot has 'the Divine will' in place of 'his will'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In place of ἐάνπερ χάριτος, Lightfoot (following the *Armenian* text) has ἐὰν πέρατος.

είς αὐτὸν ἀνατείλω.

#### IGN. ROMANS 2

10 ψ γὰρ θέλω ὑμᾶς ἀνθρωπαρεσκῆσαι, ἀλλὰ θεῶ ἀρέσαι, 1 For, I would not have you men-pleasers but God-pleasers, as ὥσπερ καὶ ἀρέσκετε. οὔτε γὰρ ἐγώ ποτε ἕξω καιρὸν τοιοῦτον you do indeed please him. For, neither shall I ever have such θεοῦ ἐπιτυχεῖν, οὔτε ὑμεῖς, ἐὰν σιωπήσητε, κρείττονι ἔργω an opportunity to attain to God, nor can you, if you are silent, ἔχετε ἐπιγραφῆναι. ἐὰν γὰρ σιωπήσητε ἀπ' ἐμοῦ, ἐγὼ λόγος be credited with any better deed. For, if you are silent about θεοῦ· ἐἀν δὲ ἐρασθῆτε τῆς σαρκός μου, πάλιν ἔσομαι φωνή. me, I am a word of God; but if you love my flesh, I shall again $^2\pi\lambda\dot{\epsilon}$ ον μοι μή παράσχησθε τοῦ σπονδισθῆναι θε $\tilde{\omega}$ ,  $\dot{\omega}$ ς ἔτι be only a cry.  $^2$  Grant me no more than that I be poured out to θυσιαστήριον έτοιμόν έστιν, ἵνα ἐν ἀγάπη χορὸς γενόμενοι God, while an altar is still ready; that, forming yourselves into ἄσητε τῷ πατρὶ ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ, ὅτι τὸν ἐπίσκοπον Συρίας ὁ a chorus of love, you may sing to the Father in Christ Jesus that θεὸς κατηξίωσεν εὑρεθῆναι εἰς δύσιν ἀπὸ ἀνατολῆς God has vouched that the bishop of Syria shall be found in the μεταπεμψάμενος. καλὸν τὸ δῦναι ἀπὸ κόσμου πρὸς θεόν, ἵνα west, having fetched him from the east. It is good to set to the world to God, so I may rise to him.

Lightfoot has 'desire my flesh' in place of 'love my flesh'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> After the opening  $\pi \lambda \acute{\epsilon}ov$ , Lightfoot adds  $\delta \acute{\epsilon}$  in brackets.

¹Οὐδέποτε ἐβασκάνατε οὐδενί, ἄλλους ἐδιδάξατε. ἐγὼ δὲ ¹ You never envied anyone; you taught others. But I desire that δύναμαι, καὶ τότε πιστὸς εἶναι, ὅταν κόσμω μὴ φαίνωμαι. έν πατρί ών μᾶλλον φαίνεται. οὐ πεισμονῆς τὸ ἔργον, ἀλλὰ μεγέθους ἐστὶν ὁ Χριστιανισμός, ὅταν μισῆται ὑπὸ κόσμου.

#### IGN. ROMANS 3

θέλω, ἵνα κἀκεῖνα βέβαια  $\mathring{η}$   $\mathring{α}$  μαθητεύοντες ἐντέλλεσθε. the things may stand that, as teachers, you enjoin. <sup>2</sup> Only pray <sup>2</sup>μόνον μοι δύναμιν αἰτεῖσθε ἔσωθέν τε καὶ ἔξωθεν, ἵνα μὴ for me for strength, inward and outward, to not just speak but μόνον λέγω άλλὰ καὶ θέλω, ἵνα μὴ μόνον λέγωμαι also have the will to not only be called a Christian but also be Χριστιανὸς ἀλλὰ καὶ εύρεθ $\tilde{\omega}$ . ἐὰν γὰρ εύρεθ $\tilde{\omega}$ , καὶ λέγεσθαι found one. For, if I am found so, I can also be called one and then be faithful when I am no longer visible in the world. <sup>3</sup>οὐδὲν φαινόμενον καλόν· ὁ γὰρ θεὸς ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦς Χριστὸς <sup>3</sup> Nothing visible is good; for, our God, Jesus Christ, being in the Father, is the more plainly visible. Christianity is not the work of persuasiveness but of power, when it is hated by the world.

Lightfoot has an *ano teleia* in place of the 1<sup>st</sup> comma.

Lightfoot has an *ano teleia* in place of the 2<sup>nd</sup> comma.

Lightfoot adds a comma after Χριστός.

¹ Ἐγώ γράφω πάσαις ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις, καὶ ἐντέλλομαι πᾶσιν, ¹ I am writing to all the Churches and I bid all men know that μηδεν έπιθυμεῖν.

#### IGN. ROMANS 4

ὅτι ἐγώ ἑκὼν ὑπὲρ θεοῦ ἀποθνήσκω, ἐάνπερ ὑμεῖς μὴ I am dying of my own free will for God, if you do not hinder κωλύσητε. παρακαλῶ ὑμᾶς, μὴ εὔνοια ἄκαιρος γένησθέ μοι. it. I beseech you, do not be an unseasonable kindness to me. ἄφετέ με θηρίων εἶναι βοράν, δι' ὧν ἔνεστιν θεοῦ ἐπιτυχεῖν. Let me be eaten by the beasts, through whom I can attain to σῖτός εἰμι θεοῦ καὶ δι' ὀδόντων θηρίων ἀλήθομαι, ἵνα God. I am God's wheat and I am ground by the teeth of wild καθαρὸς ἄρτος εὑρεθῶ τοῦ Χριστοῦ. μαλλον κολακεύσατε beasts that I may be found pure bread of Christ. 2 Rather, entice τὰ θηρία, ἵνα μοι τάφος γένωνται καὶ μηθὲν καταλίπωσι τῶν the wild beasts that they may become my tomb and leave no τοῦ σώματός μου, ἴνα μὴ κοιμηθεὶς βαρύς τινι γένωμαι. τότε trace of my body behind; so, when I fall asleep, I am not a ἔσομαι μαθητής ἀληθῶς Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, ὅτε οὐδὲ τὸ σῶμά burden to any. Then shall I be truly a disciple of Jesus Christ, μου ὁ κόσμος ὄψεται. λιτανεύσατε τὸν Χριστὸν ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ, ἵνα when the world shall not even see my body. Beseech Christ on διὰ τῶν ὀργάνων τούτων θυσία εύρεθῶ. 3 οὐχ ὡς Πέτρος καὶ my behalf that I may be found a sacrifice through these Παῦλος διατάσσομαι ὑμῖν. ἐκεῖνοι ἀπόστολοι, ἐγώ instruments. <sup>3</sup> I do not order you as did Peter and Paul; they κατάκριτος· ἐκεῖνοι ἐλεύθεροι, ἐγὼ δὲ μέχρι νῦν δοῦλος. ἀλλ' were Apostles, I am a convict; they were free, I am even until ἐὰν πάθω, ἀπελεύθερος γενήσομαι Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ καὶ now a slave. But if I suffer, I shall be Jesus Christ's freedman ἀναστήσομαι ἐν αὐτῷ ἐλεύθερος. νῦν μανθάνω δεδεμένος and, in him, I shall rise free. Now I am learning in my bonds to give up all desires.

- In place of τοῦ Χριστοῦ, the *Syriac* text and *Long Recension* read θεοῦ; Lightfoot has the words in brackets.
- <sup>2</sup> In place of Χριστον, the Syriac & Armenian texts have Κύριον (as does Lightfoot). Before θυσία, Lightfoot (following the Latin, Syriac & Armenian texts) adds  $\Theta \varepsilon o \tilde{v}$ .
- Lightfoot lacks the word, γενήσομαι.

μόνον ἵνα Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ ἐπιτύχω.

#### IGN. ROMANS 5

<sup>1</sup> Από Συρίας μέχρι Ῥώμης θηριομαχῶ, διὰ γῆς καὶ θαλάσσης, <sup>1</sup> From Syria to Rome, I fight wild beasts, by land and sea, by νυκτός καὶ ἡμέρας, δεδεμένος δέκα λεοπάρδοις, ὅ ἐστιν night and day, bound to ten leopards (a company of soldiers) στρατιωτικόν τάγμα· οι καὶ εὐεργετούμενοι χείρους γίνονται. and they become worse for kind treatment. Now I become the έν δὲ τοῖς ἀδικήμασιν αὐτῶν μᾶλλον μαθητεύομαι, ἀλλ' οὐ more a disciple for their ill deeds, but not by this am I justified. παρὰ τοῦτο δεδικαίωμαι. <sup>2</sup>ὀναίμην τῶν θηρίων τῶν ἐμοὶ <sup>2</sup> I long for the beasts that are prepared for me and I pray that ήτοιμασμένων καὶ εὔχομαι σύντομά μοι εύρεθῆναι ἃ καὶ they may be found prompt for me; I will even entice them to κολακεύσω, συντόμως με καταφαγεῖν, οὐχ ὥσπερ τινῶν devour me promptly, not as has happened to some whom they δειλαινόμενα οὐχ ήψαντο. κἂν αὐτὰ δὲ ἄκοντα μὴ θελήση, have not touched from fear; even if they are unwilling of ἐγὼ προσβιάσομαι. <sup>3</sup> συγγνώμην μοι ἔχετε· τί μοι συμφέρει, themselves, I will force them to it. <sup>3</sup> Grant me this. I know what έγω γινώσκω, νῦν ἄρχομαι μαθητής εἶναι. μηθέν με ζηλώσαι is expedient for me; now I am beginning to be a disciple. May τῶν ὁρατῶν καὶ ἀοράτων, ἵνα Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ ἐπιτύχω. πῦρ nothing of things seen or unseen envy me my attaining to Jesus καὶ σταυρὸς θηρίων τε συστάσεις, ἀνατομαί, διαιρέσεις, Christ. Let there come on me fire, and cross, and struggles with σκορπισμοὶ ὀστέων, συγκοπή μελῶν, ἀλεσμοὶ ὅλου τοῦ wild beasts, cutting, and tearing asunder, racking of bones, σώματος, κακαὶ κολάσεις τοῦ διαβόλου ἐπ' ἐμὲ ἐρχέσθωσαν, mangling of limbs, crushing of my whole body, cruel tortures of the devil; may I but attain to Jesus Christ!

Lightfoot has a comma in place of the *ano teleia* after τάγμα.

In place of ἄκοντα, Lightfoot, following the *Latin* text, has ἑκόντα; and he has  $\theta$ έλη in place of  $\theta$ ελήση.

Lightfoot adds τῶν before ἀοράτων and places ἀνατομαί, διαιρέσεις in brackets.

#### IGN. ROMANS 6

<sup>1</sup>Οὐδέν μοι ώφελήσει τὰ πέρατα τοῦ κόσμου οὐδὲ αἱ βασιλεῖαι <sup>1</sup> The ends of the earth and the kingdoms of this world shall τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου. καλόν μοι ἀποθανεῖν εἰς Χριστὸν Ἰησοῦν, profit me nothing. It is better for me to die in Christ Jesus than ἢ βασιλεύειν τῶν περάτων τῆς γῆς. ἐκεῖνον ζητῶ, τὸν ὑπἐρ to be king over the ends of the earth. I seek him who died for ἡμῶν ἀποθανόντα· ἐκεῖνον θέλω, τὸν δι' ἡμᾶς ἀναστάντα. ὁ our sake. I desire him who rose for us. The pains of birth are δὲ τοκετός μοι ἐπίκειται. ²σύγγνωτέ μοι, ἀδελφοί· μὴ upon me. ² Suffer me, brothers; hinder me not from living, do ἐμποδίσητέ μοι ζῆσαι, μὴ θελήσητέ με ἀποθανεῖν· τὸν τοῦ not wish me to die. Do not give to the world one who desires  $\theta \varepsilon \delta \tilde{v}$   $\theta \varepsilon \delta \delta v \tau \alpha \varepsilon \tilde{i} v \alpha i \kappa \delta \sigma \mu \omega \mu \eta \chi \alpha \rho i \sigma \eta \sigma \theta \varepsilon$ ,  $\mu \eta \delta \dot{\varepsilon} \dot{v} \delta \eta$  to be God's, nor allure him with material things. Suffer me to  $\dot{\epsilon}$ ξαπατήσητε· ἄφετ $\dot{\epsilon}$  με καθαρὸν φῶς λαβε $\tilde{\imath}$ ν·  $\dot{\epsilon}$ κε $\tilde{\imath}$  receive the pure light; when I have come thither, I shall be a παραγενόμενος ἄνθρωπος ἔσομαι. <sup>3</sup> ἐπιτρέψατέ μοι μιμητήν man. <sup>3</sup> Suffer me to follow the Passion of my God. If any man εἶναι τοῦ πάθους τοῦ θεοῦ μου. εἴ τις αὐτὸν ἐν ἑαυτῶ ἔχει, has him within himself, let him understand what I wish and νοησάτω  $\ddot{0}$  θέλω, καὶ συμπαθείτω μοι εἰδώς τὰ συνέχοντά με. let him sympathise with me, knowing what constrains me.

Lightfoot places δι' ἡμᾶς in brackets and lacks the δὲ before τοκετός.

The Greek MSS lack μηδὲ ὕλη ἐξαπατήσητε; Lightfoot thinks the Latin, Syriac, and Armenian texts imply κολακεύσητε rather than ἐξαπατήσητε.

Lightfoot lacks the comma after  $\theta \hat{\epsilon} \lambda \omega$ .

έστιν άγάπη ἄφθαρτος.

#### IGN. ROMANS 7

1 Ὁ ἄρχων τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου διαρπάσαι με βούλεται καὶ τὴν 1 The Prince of this world would tear me in pieces and corrupt είς θεόν μου γνώμην διαφθεῖραι. μηδείς οὖν τῶν παρόντων my mind towards God. Let none of you who are near help him. ύμῶν βοηθείτω αὐτῷ· μᾶλλον ἐμοῦ γίνεσθε, τουτέστιν τοῦ Be rather on my side, that is on God's. Do not speak of Jesus θεοῦ. μὴ λαλεῖτε Ἰησοῦν Χριστόν, κόσμον δὲ ἐπιθυμεῖτε. Christ and yet desire the world. <sup>2</sup> Let no envy dwell among <sup>2</sup> βασκανία ἐν ὑμῖν μὴ κατοικείτω. μηδ' ἂν ἐγὼ παρὼν you. Even though when I come, I beseech you, do not obey me παρακαλῶ ὑμᾶς, πείσθητέ μοι τούτοις δὲ μᾶλλον πείσθητε, but rather obey this, which I write to you; for, in the midst of οἶς γράφω ὑμῖν. ζῶν γὰρ γράφω ὑμῖν, ἐρῶν τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν. ὁ life I write to you desiring death. My lust has been crucified έμὸς ἔρως ἐσταύρωται, καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ἐν ἐμοὶ πῦρ φιλόυλον· and there is in me no fire material longing; but only water ὕδωρ δὲ ζῶν καὶ λαλοῦν ἐν ἐμοί, ἔσωθέν μοι λέγον Δεῦρο living and speaking in me, saying to me from within, "Come πρὸς τὸν πατέρα. <sup>3</sup>οὐχ ἥδομαι τροφῆ φθορᾶς οὐδὲ ἡδοναῖς τοῦ to the Father." <sup>3</sup> I have no pleasure in the food of corruption or βίου τούτου. ἄρτον θεοῦ θέλω, ὅ ἐστιν σὰρξ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, in the delights of this life; I desire the bread of God, which is τοῦ ἐκ σπέρματος Δαυείδ, καὶ πόμα θέλω τὸ αἷμα αὐτοῦ, ὅ the flesh of Jesus Christ, who was of the seed of David; and, for drink, I desire his blood, which is incorruptible love.

- Throughout his texts, Lightfoot capitalises *Θεοῦ* and its derivative forms.
- Lightfoot marks καὶ λαλοῦν with dagger characters, indicating possibly corrupt text; he suggests an emendation to ἀλλόμενον, which is found in the *Long Recension* as a reference to Jn 4:14.
- Lightfoot, following the *Syriac* text and the *Long Recension*, has τοῦ in place of Ἰησοῦ.

γνωμην θεοῦ. ἐὰν πάθω, ἠθελήσατε ἐὰν ἀποδοκιμασθῶ, έμισήσατε.

### IGN. ROMANS 8

<sup>1</sup>Οὐκέτι θέλω κατὰ ἀνθρώπους ζῆν. τοῦτο δὲ ἔσται, ἐὰν ὑμεῖς <sup>1</sup> I no longer desire to live after the manner of men and this θελήσητε. θελήσατε, ἵνα καὶ ὑμεῖς θεληθῆτε.  $^2δι$  ἀλίγων shall be, if you desire it. Desire it, so you also may be desired. γραμμάτων αἰτοῦμαι ὑμᾶς· πιστεύσατέ μοι. Ἰησοῦς δὲ <sup>2</sup> I beg you in this short letter; believe me. And Jesus Christ Χριστὸς ὑμῖν ταῦτα φανερώσει, ὅτι ἀληθῶς λέγω· τὸ ἀψευδὲς shall show to you that I am speaking the truth. He is the mouth στόμα,  $\dot{\epsilon}v$   $\dot{\tilde{\omega}}$   $\dot{\delta}$  πατήρ  $\dot{\epsilon}\lambda\dot{\alpha}\lambda\eta\sigma\epsilon v$   $\dot{\alpha}\lambda\eta\theta\tilde{\omega}\varsigma$ .  $^3$ αίτήσασθε περὶ that cannot lie, by which the Father has spoken truly.  $^3$  Pray for ἐμοῦ, ἴνα ἐπιτύχω. οὐ κατὰ σάρκα ὑμῖν ἔγραψα, ἀλλὰ κατὰ me that I may attain. I write to you not after the flesh but after the mind of God. If I suffer, it was your favour; if I am rejected, it was your hatred.

Lightfoot has an *ano teleia* in place of the 1st full stop.

Lightfoot places ἀληθῶς ('truly') in brackets.

Before οὐ κατὰ, Lightfoot adds ἐν πνεύματι ἀγίω ('through the Holy Spirit') brackets.

κατὰ σάρκα, κατὰ πόλιν με προῆγον.

#### IGN. ROMANS 9

<sup>1</sup>Μνημονεύετε ἐν τῆ προσευχῆ ὑμῶν τῆς ἐν Συρία ἐκκλησίας, <sup>1</sup> Remember in your prayers the Church in Syria, which has ήτις ἀντὶ ἐμοῦ ποιμένι τῷ θεῷ χρῆται. μόνος αὐτὴν Ἰησοῦς God for its Shepherd in my place. Its bishop shall be Jesus Χριστὸς ἐπισκοπήσει καὶ ἡ ὑμῶν ἀγάπη. ² ἐγὼ δὲ αἰσχύνομαι Christ alone – and your love. ² But, for myself, I am ashamed έξ αὐτῶν λέγεσθαι· οὐδὲ γὰρ ἄξιός είμι, ὣν ἔσχατος αὐτῶν to be called one of them; I am not worthy, being the least of καὶ ἔκτρωμα· ἀλλ' ἠλέημαί τις εἶναι, ἐὰν θεοῦ ἐπιτύχω. them and untimely born; but I have found mercy to be ³ἀσπάζεται ὑμᾶς τὸ ἐμὸν πνεῦμα καὶ ἡ ἀγάπη τῶν someone, if I may attain to God. <sup>3</sup> My spirit greets you and the ἐκκλησιῶν τῶν δεξαμένων με εἰς ὄνομα Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, οὐχ love of the Churches that received me in the name of Jesus  $\dot{\omega}$ ς παροδεύοντα. καὶ γὰρ αἱ μὴ προσήκουσαί μοι τῆ  $\dot{\delta}$ δῷ τῆ Christ, not as a mere passer-by; for, even those that did not lie on my road in the flesh went before me from city to city.

Lightfoot has an *ano teleia* in place of the 1st full stop.

In place of 'the least', Lightfoot has 'the very last'.

Lightfoot has an ano teleia in place of the 1st full stop.

Ίησοῦ Χριστοῦ.

#### IGN. ROMANS 10

<sup>1</sup>Γράφω δὲ ὑμῖν ταῦτα ἀπὸ Σμύρνης δι' Ἐφεσίων τῶν <sup>1</sup> Now I am writing these things to you from Smyrna by the άξιομακαρίστων. ἔστιν δὲ καὶ ἄμα ἐμοὶ σὺν ἄλλοις πολλοῖς blessed Ephesians; and Crocus, a name very dear to me, is also καὶ Κρόκος, τὸ ποθητόν μοι ὄνομα. <sup>2</sup>περὶ τῶν προελθόντων με with me, and many others. <sup>2</sup> Regarding those who preceded ἀπὸ Συρίας εἰς Ῥώμην εἰς δόξαν τοῦ θεοῦ πιστεύω ὑμᾶς me from Syria to Rome to the glory of God: I believe you have ἐπεγνωκέναι, οἶς καὶ δηλώσατε ἐγγύς με ὄντα. πάντες γάρ received information: tell them that I am close at hand; for, είσιν ἄξιοι τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ ὑμῶν· οὓς πρέπον ὑμῖν ἐστὶν κατὰ they are all worthy of God and of you, and it is right for you to πάντα ἀναπαῦσαι. <sup>3</sup> ἔγραψα δὲ ὑμῖν ταῦτα τῆ πρὸ ἐννέα refresh them in every way. <sup>3</sup> I write this to you on the ninth καλανδῶν Σεπτεμβρίων. ἔρρωσθε εἰς τέλος ἐν ὑπομονῆ before the month of September. Farewell unto the end, in the endurance of Jesus Christ.

Lightfoot has *you* in brackets.

Lightfoot places the word, *τοῦ*, (twice in this verse) in brackets.

The date corresponds to the 24th of August, which Lake uses in his translation.