Η επιστολή Ιγνατιος προς Φιλαδελφιους



THE LETTER OF IGNATIUS TO THE PHILADELPHIANS

INTRODUCTION

The Greek and English texts here presented are based on those published in: "<u>The Apostolic Fathers, Volume 1. Lake, Kirsopp, editor. (London: William Heinemann Ltd.; New York: The Macmillan Company, 1912)</u>." These were gleaned from the <u>Scaife Viewer website</u> (numerous minor corrections have been made). We also present the 1891 translation by J.B. Lightfoot (published posthumously) in a <u>separate file</u>, as also the <u>Greek text</u> of Lightfoot's transcription. Significant differences between the published Lake texts and Lightfoot's are noted. On the sources of the texts presented, and their accuracy, please refer to the notes in <u>this document</u>.

The *Letter to the Philadelphians* emphasises the importance of unity and obedience to bishops and elders (presbyters); it also criticises those Jewish Christians who advocated strict adherence to the Torah.

The major manuscripts of Ignatius' Letter to the Philadelphians are as follows:

- 1. The Manuscript of the Greek Original: *Codex Mediceus Laurentius* (11th Century) generally considered the best extant source.
- 2. A Latin version: *Codex Caiensis* 395 translated from a Greek text that closely matches the above and represents an important witness to restore corrupt or missing Greek text (but it also includes the six spurious letters of the *Long Recension*).
- 3. An Armenian manuscript almost certainly translated from the Syriac (for which the text of *Philadelphians* is lost), rather than from a Greek original.
- 4. A "Long Recension" in Greek: An interpolation of the Greek original, with the addition of six spurious letters. Constructed by an unknown writer, probably in the late 4th Century. This is generally considered of secondary importance.

AUTHORSHIP AND DATES

The *Letter to the Philadelphians* is one of seven epistles attributed to Ignatius that are widely considered to be authentic. It is clear that the letter was written shortly before the martyrdom of Ignatius but it is uncertain when precisely this martyrdom occurred. Tradition places the event in the reign of Trajan, who was emperor of Rome from 98 to 117 CE. While many scholars accept the traditional dating of Ignatius' martyrdom under Trajan, others have argued for a somewhat later date, suggesting 135-145 CE. The letter was written from Alexandria Troas (11:2), on a stopover during Ignatius' transportation from Antioch to Rome.



Ι. Φιλαδελφιους - Προλογος

καὶ ήδρασμένη ἐν ὁμονοία θεοῦ καὶ ἀγαλλιωμένη ἐν τῷ αὐτοῦ πεπληροφορημένη ἐν παντὶ ἐλέει, ἣν ἀσπάζομαι ἐν αἵματι Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, ἥτις ἐστὶν χαρὰ αἰώνιος καὶ παράμονος, μάλιστα έὰν ἐν ἑνὶ ὧσιν σὺν τῶ ἐπισκόπω καὶ τοῖς σὺν αὐτῷ πρεσβυτέροις καὶ διακόνοις ἀποδεδειγμένοις έν γνώμη Ίησοῦ Χριστοῦ, οὓς κατὰ τὸ ἴδιον θέλημα ἐστήριξεν έν βεβαιωσύνη τῷ ἁγίω αὐτοῦ πνεύματι.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS - PROLOGUE

¹ Ίγνάτιος, ὁ καὶ Θεοφόρος, ἐκκλησία θεοῦ πατρὸς καὶ κυρίου ¹ Ignatius, who is also Theophorus, to the church of God the Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τῆ οὔση ἐν Φιλαδελφίᾳ τῆς Ἰασίας, ἠλεημένη Father and of the Lord Jesus Christ, which is in Philadelphia in Asia, which has found mercy and is established in harmony πάθει τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν ἀδιακρίτως καὶ ἐν τῇ ἀναστάσει with God and rejoices in the passion of our Lord without doubt, being fully assured in all mercy in his resurrection; I greet her in the blood of Jesus Christ, which is eternal and abiding joy, especially if men be at one with the bishop and the presbyters and deacons who, with him, have been appointed according to the mind of Jesus Christ, who established them in security according to his own will by his Holy Spirit.

πάση ἐπιεικεία θεοῦ ζῶντος.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 1

1 "Ον ἐπίσκοπον ἔγνων οὐκ ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ οὐδὲ δι' ἀνθρώπων 1 I know that your bishop obtained the ministry, which makes κεκτῆσθαι τὴν διακονίαν τὴν εἰς τὸ κοινὸν ἀνήκουσαν οὐδὲ for the common good, neither from himself nor through men, κατὰ κενοδοξίαν, ἀλλ' ἐν ἀγάπη θεοῦ πατρὸς καὶ κυρίου nor for vain glory, but in the love of God the Father and the Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ· οὖ καταπέπληγμαι τὴν ἐπιείκειαν, ος σιγῶν Lord Jesus Christ. And I was amazed at his gentleness and his πλείονα δύναται τῶν μάταια λαλούντων. ²συνευρύθμισται silence that is stronger than others' speech. ² For, he is attuned γὰρ ταῖς ἐντολαῖς ὡς χορδαῖς κιθάρα. διὸ μακαρίζει μου $\dot{\eta}$ to the commandments as a harp to its strings. Therefore, my ψυχή την είς θεὸν αὐτοῦ γνώμην, ἐπιγνοὺς ἐνάρετον καὶ soul blesses his godly mind, recognising its virtue and τέλειον οὖσαν, τὸ ἀκίνητον αὐτοῦ καὶ τὸ ἀόργητον αὐτοῦ ἐν perfection and the unmoveable and calm temper by which he lives in all godly gentleness.

The *Greek & Latin* texts omit μάταια, as does Lightfoot.

² Lightfoot place the last αὐτοῦ in brackets.

ούχ έξουσιν τόπον.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 2

¹Τέκνα οὖν φωτὸς ἀληθείας, φεύγετε τὸν μερισμὸν καὶ τὰς ¹ Therefore, as children of the light of truth, flee from division κακοδιδασκαλίας· ὅπου δὲ ὁ ποιμήν ἐστιν, ἐκεῖ ὡς πρόβατα and wrong doctrine. And follow as sheep where the shepherd ἀκολουθεῖτε. ²πολλοὶ γὰρ λύκοι ἀξιόπιστοι ἡδονῆ κακῆ is. ² For, many specious wolves lead captive with evil pleasures αἰχμαλωτίζουσιν τοὺς θεοδρόμους ἀλλ' ἐν τῆ ἑνότητι ὑμῶν the runners in God's race but they will find no place if you are in unity.

Lightfoot considers $\varphi\omega\tau\dot{\delta}\zeta$ ('of the light', following the *Armenian* text and Lake) an early gloss and places it in brackets.

² In place of 'evil pleasures', Lightfoot has 'baneful delights'.

άκολουθεῖ, βασιλείαν θεοῦ οὐ κληρονομεῖ εἴ τις ἐν άλλοτρία γνώμη περιπατεῖ, οὖτος τῷ πάθει οὐ συγκατατίθεται.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 3

¹ Απέχεσθε τῶν κακῶν βοτανῶν, ἄστινας οὐ γεωργεῖ Ἰησοῦς ¹ Abstain from noxious herbs, which Jesus Christ does not Χριστός, διὰ τὸ μὴ εἶναι αὐτοὺς φυτείαν πατρός οὐχ ὅτι παρ' tend; for, they are not planted by the Father. Not that I have ύμῖν μερισμὸν εὖρον, ἀλλ' ἀποδιϋλισμόν. ²ὅσοι γὰρ θεοῦ found division in you but filtering. ² For, as many as belong to είσιν καὶ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, οὖτοι μετὰ τοῦ ἐπισκόπου εἰσίν. καὶ God and Jesus Christ – these are with the bishop. And as many ὄσοι ἂν μετανοήσαντες ἔλθωσιν ἐπὶ τὴν ἑνότητα τῆς as repent and come to the unity of the Church – these also shall ἐκκλησίας, καὶ οὖτοι θεοῦ ἔσονται, ἵνα ὦσιν κατὰ Ἰησοῦν be of God, to be living according to Jesus Christ. ³ Do not be Χριστὸν ζῶντες. ³μὴ πλανᾶσθε, ἀδελφοί μου· εἴ τις σχίζοντι deceived, my brethren! If any man follows a maker of schism, he does not inherit the kingdom of God; if any man walks in strange doctrine, he has no part in the Passion.

In place of 'Jesus Christ does not tend', Lightfoot has 'are not the husbandry of Jesus Christ'.

Lightfoot has an *ano teleia* in place of the 1st full stop.

Lightfoot has a comma in place of the 1st full stop.

πράσσητε, κατὰ θεὸν πράσσητε.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 4

¹ Σπουδάσατε οὖν μιᾳ εὐχαριστία χρῆσθαι· μία γὰρ σὰρξ τοῦ ¹ Be careful, therefore, to use one Eucharist (for, there is one κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ καὶ ε̈ν ποτήριον εἰς ε̈νωσιν τοῦ flesh of our Lord Jesus Christ, and one cup for union with his αἴματος αὐτοῦ, εν θυσιαστήριον, ώς εἶς ἐπίσκοπος ἄμα τῷ blood, one altar, as there is one bishop with the presbytery and πρεσβυτερίω καὶ διακόνοις τοῖς συνδούλοις μου ἵνα, ὁ ἐὰν the deacons, my fellow servants), in order that whatever you do you may do it according to God.

¹ Lightfoot has an *ano teleia* in place of the comma after αὐτοῦ.

ώς σαρκὶ Ἰησοῦ, καὶ τοῖς ἀποστόλοις ώς πρεσβυτερίω έκκλησίας. ²καὶ τοὺς προφήτας δὲ ἀγαπῶμεν, διὰ τὸ καὶ αὐτοὺς εἰς τὸ εὐαγγέλιον κατηγγελκέναι καὶ εἰς αὐτὸν έλπίζειν καὶ αὐτὸν ἀναμένειν, ἐν ῷ καὶ πιστεύσαντες ἐσώθησαν, ἐν ἑνότητι Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ ὄντες, ἀξιαγάπητοι καὶ συνηριθμημένοι έν τῷ εὐαγγελίω τῆς κοινῆς ἐλπίδος.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 5

¹ Άδελφοί μου, λίαν ἐκκέχυμαι ἀγαπῶν ὑμᾶς καὶ ¹ Brethren, I am overflowing with love to you and exceedingly ύπεραγαλλόμενος ἀσφαλίζομαι ὑμᾶς· οὐκ ἐγὼ δέ, ἀλλ' joyful in watching over your safety; yet not I but Jesus Christ, Ἰησοῦς Χριστός, ἐν ὧ δεδεμένος φοβοῦμαι μᾶλλον, ὡς ἔτι ὢν wearing whose bonds I am more fearful, being not yet ἀναπάρτιστος· ἀλλ' ή προσευχή ὑμῶν εἰς θεόν με ἀπαρτίσει, perfected; but your prayer will make me perfect for God, that ἴνα ἐν ὧ κλήρω ἠλεήθην ἐπιτύχω, προσφυγών τῷ εὐαγγελίω I may attain the lot wherein I found mercy, taking refuge in the Gospel as the flesh of Jesus and in the Apostles as the presbytery of the Church. ² And we love the prophets, because they have announced the Gospel and are hoping in him and waiting for him, by faith in whom they also obtain salvation, being united with Jesus Christ; for, they are worthy of love and άξιοθαύμαστοι ἄγιοι, ὑπὸ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ μεμαρτυρημένοι καὶ saints worthy of admiration, approved by Jesus Christ and numbered together in the Gospel of the common hope.

Lightfoot has $\varepsilon i \zeta \theta \varepsilon \delta v$ ('for God') in brackets and Lake questions the source of these words.

² Lightfoot has an *ano teleia* in place of the comma after ἀναμένειν.

¹ Έὰν δέ τις ἰουδαϊσμὸν ἑρμηνεύη ὑμῖν, μὴ ἀκούετε αὐτοῦ. ¹ But if anyone teaches Judaism to you, do not listen to him; μη είς μαρτύριον αὐτὸ κτήσωνται.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 6

ἄμεινον γάρ ἐστιν παρὰ ἀνδρὸς περιτομήν ἔχοντος for, it is better to hear Christianity from a circumcised man χριστιανισμον ἀκούειν, ἢ παρὰ ἀκροβύστου ἰουδαϊσμόν. ἐὰν than Judaism from one uncircumcised. But both of them, δὲ ἀμφότεροι περὶ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ μὴ λαλῶσιν, οὖτοι ἐμοὶ unless they speak of Jesus Christ, are to me tombstones and στῆλαί εἰσιν καὶ τάφοι νεκρῶν, ἐφ' οἶς γέγραπται μόνον sepulchres of the dead, on whom only the names of men are ονόματα ἀνθρώπων. ²φεύγετε οὖν τὰς κακοτεχνίας καὶ written. ² Flee then from the wicked arts and snares of the ἐνέδρας τοῦ ἄρχοντος τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου, μήποτε θλιβέντες prince of this world, lest you be afflicted by his devices and τῆ γνώμη αὐτοῦ ἐξασθενήσετε ἐν τῆ ἀγάπη· ἀλλὰ πάντες ἐπὶ grow weak in love; but come all together with undivided heart. τὸ αὐτὸ γίνεσθε ἐν ἀμερίστω καρδία. ³εὐχαριστῶ δὲ τῷ θεῷ 3 But I give thanks to my God that I have a good conscience μου, ὅτι εὐσυνείδητός εἰμι ἐν ὑμῖν καὶ οὐκ ἔχει τις towards you and that no one can boast either secretly or openly καυχήσασθαι οὔτε λάθρα οὔτε φανερῶς, ὅτι ἐβάρησά τινα ἐν that I was a burden to anyone in small or in great matters. And μικρῷ ἢ ἐν μεγάλῳ. καὶ πᾶσι δέ, ἐν οἶς ἐλάλησα, εὔχομαι, ἵνα I pray for all among whom I spoke, that they may not turn it into a testimony against themselves.

Lightfoot lacks the comma after ἀκούειν.

² Lake has 'device' in place of 'devices', here following Lightfoot.

In place of 'give thanks to', Lake has simply 'thank'.

 1 Εί γὰρ καὶ κατὰ σάρκα μέ τινες ἠθέλησαν πλανῆσαι, ἀλλὰ 1 For, even if some desired to deceive me after the flesh, the αὐτοῦ.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 7

τὸ πνεῦμα οὐ πλανᾶται ἀπὸ θεοῦ ὄν. οἶδεν γάρ, πόθεν ἔρχεται spirit is not deceived, being from God; for, it knows whence it καὶ ποῦ ὑπάγει, καὶ τὰ κρυπτὰ ἐλέγχει. ἐκραύγασα μεταξὸ comes and whither it goes and tests secret things. I cried out ὤν, ἐλάλουν μεγάλη φωνῆ, θεοῦ φωνῆ· Τῷ ἐπισκόπῳ while I was with you; I spoke with a loud voice, with God's προσέχετε καὶ τῷ πρεσβυτερίω καὶ διακόνοις. ²οἱ δὲ own voice, "Give heed to the bishop and the presbytery and ύποπτεύσαντές με ώς προειδότα τὸν μερισμόν τινων λέγειν deacons." ² But some suspected me of saying this because I ἀνθρωπίνης οὐκ ἔγνων. τὸ δὲ πνεῦμα ἐκήρυσσεν λέγον τάδε· I am bound is my witness that I had no knowledge of this from Χωρίς τοῦ ἐπισκόπου μηδὲν ποιεῖτε, τὴν σάρκα ὑμῶν ὡς ναὸν any man; the Spirit was preaching and saying, "Do nothing θεοῦ τηρεῖτε, τὴν ἕνωσιν ἀγαπᾶτε, τοὺς μερισμοὺς φεύγετε, without the bishop; keep your flesh as the temple of God; love μιμηταὶ γίνεσθε Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, ὡς καὶ αὐτὸς τοῦ πατρὸς unity, flee from divisions, be imitators of Jesus Christ, as was he also of his Father."

Lightfoot has an *ano teleia* in place of the 1st full stop.

² Lightfoot adds a comma after ἐκήρυσσεν.

προσευχῆ ὑμῶν δικαιωθῆναι.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 8

¹ Έγὼ μὲν οὖν τὸ ἴδιον ἐποίουν ὡς ἄνθρωπος εἰς ἕνωσιν ¹ I then did my best as a man who was set on unity. But where κατηρτισμένος. $ο\dot{b}$ δὲ μερισμός ἐστιν καὶ ὀργή, θεὸς $ο\dot{c}$ there is division and anger God, does not dwell. The Lord then κατοικεῖ. πᾶσιν οὖν μετανοοῦσιν ἀφίει ὁ κύριος, ἐὰν forgives all who repent, if their repentance leads to the unity μετανοήσωσιν είς ενότητα θεοῦ καὶ συνέδριον τοῦ of God and the council of the bishop. I have faith in the grace ἐπισκόπου. πιστεύω τῆ χάριτι Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, ὃς λύσει ἀφ' of Jesus Christ and he shall loose every bond from you. ² But I ύμῶν πάντα δεσμόν. ²παρακαλῶ δὲ ὑμᾶς μηδὲν κατ' ἐριθείαν beseech you to do nothing in factiousness but after the πράσσειν, άλλὰ κατὰ χριστομαθίαν. ἐπεὶ ἤκουσά τινων teaching of Christ. For, I heard some men saying, "If I find it λεγόντων, ὅτι ἐὰν μὴ ἐν τοῖς ἀρχείοις εὕρω ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίω not in the charters, in the Gospel I do not believe." And, whenοὐ πιστεύω· καὶ λέγοντός μου αὐτοῖς ὅτι γέγραπται, I said to them that it is in the Scripture, they answered me, ἀπεκρίθησάν μοι ὅτι πρόκειται. ἐμοὶ δὲ ἀρχεῖά ἐστιν Ἰησοῦς "That is exactly the question." But to me the charters are Jesus Χριστός, τὰ ἄθικτα ἀρχεῖα ὁ σταυρὸς αὐτοῦ καὶ ὁ θάνατος καὶ Christ, the inviolable charter is his cross, and death, and $\dot{\eta}$ ἀνάστασις αὐτοῦ καὶ $\dot{\eta}$ πίστις $\dot{\eta}$ δι' αὐτοῦ, ἐν οἷς θέλω ἐν τ $\ddot{\eta}$ resurrection, and the faith which is through him – in these I desire to be justified by your prayers.

Throughout the work, Lightfoot capitalises θ εὸς & κύριος, and their various derivative forms.

² Lightfoot has πράσσετε in place of πράσσειν. The 'charters' most likely refers to the Old Testament.

έστιν, έὰν ἐν ἀγάπη πιστεύητε.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 9

¹Καλοί καὶ οἱ ἱερεῖς, κρεῖσσον δὲ ὁ ἀρχιερεὺς ὁ πεπιστευμένος ¹ And the priests are noble but the High Priest, who has been τὰ ἄγια τῶν ἁγίων, $\ddot{ο}$ ς μόνος πεπίστευται τὰ κρυπτὰ τοῦ θεοῦ entrusted with the Holy of Holies, is greater; only to him have αὐτὸς ὢν θύρα τοῦ πατρός, δι' ἦς εἰσέρχονται Άβραὰμ καὶ the secrets of God been entrusted. He is the door of the Father, Ἰσαὰκ καὶ Ἰακώβ καὶ οἱ προφῆται καὶ ἀπόστολοι καὶ ἡ through which enter Abraham and Isaac and Jacob and the ἐκκλησία. πάντα ταῦτα εἰς ἑνότητα θεοῦ. ² ἐξαίρετον δέ τι Prophets and Apostles, and the Church. All these combine in ἔχει τὸ εὐαγγέλιον, τὴν παρουσίαν τοῦ σωτῆρος, κυρίου the unity of God. ² But the Gospel has pre-eminence: the ήμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, τὸ πάθος αὐτοῦ, καὶ τὴν ἀνάστασιν. οἱ coming of the Saviour, our Lord Jesus Christ, his passion and γὰρ ἀγαπητοὶ προφῆται κατήγγειλαν εἰς αὐτόν τὸ δὲ resurrection. For, the beloved prophets pointed to him in their εὐαγγέλιον ἀπάρτισμά ἐστιν ἀφθαρσίας. πάντα ὁμοῦ καλά words but the Gospel is the perfection of immortality. All things together are good if you hold faith in love.

Lightfoot adds οἱ before ἀπόστολοι.

² Lightfoot lacks καὶ before τὴν ἀνάστασιν.

έπισκόπους, αί δὲ πρεσβυτέρους καὶ διακόνους.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 10

¹ Ἐπειδή κατὰ τὴν προσευχὴν ὑμῶν καὶ κατὰ τὰ σπλάγχνα, ἃ ¹ Since it was reported to me that, in answer to your prayer and ἔχετε ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ, ἀπηγγέλη μοι εἰρηνεύειν τὴν the compassion you have in Christ Jesus, the church in Antioch ἐκκλησίαν τὴν ἐν Ἀντιοχεία τῆς Συρίας, πρέπον ἐστὶν ὑμῖν of Syria has peace, it is proper for you, as a church of God, to ώς ἐκκλησία θεοῦ, χειροτονῆσαι διάκονον εἰς τὸ πρεσβεῦσαι appoint a deacon to go there as God's ambassador, to ἐκεῖ θεοῦ πρεσβείαν, εἰς τὸ συγχαρῆναι αὐτοῖς ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ congratulate those gathered together, and to glorify the Name. γενομένοις καὶ δοξάσαι τὸ ὄνομα. ²μακάριος ἐν Ἰησοῦ ² Blessed in Jesus Christ is he who shall be found worthy of Χριστῶ, ος καταξιωθήσεται τῆς τοιαύτης διακονίας, καὶ ὑμεῖς such a ministry; and you yourselves shall be glorified. And, if δοξασθήσεσθε. θέλουσιν δὲ ὑμῖν οὐκ ἔστιν ἀδύνατον ὑπὲρ you have the will, it is not impossible for you to do this for the ονόματος θεοῦ, ώς καὶ αἱ ἔγγιστα ἐκκλησίαι ἔπεμψαν Name of God, even as the neighbouring churches have sent bishops, and others presbyters and deacons.

Lightfoot ends with an ano teleia in place of the full stop.

² Lightfoot swaps the order of the words, Ἰησοῦ Χριστῷ.

ἀποταξάμενος τῷ βίῳ, οἱ καὶ μαρτυροῦσιν ὑμῖν, κἀγὼ τῷ θεῷ εύχαριστῶ ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν, ὅτι ἐδέξασθε αὐτούς, ὡς καὶ ὑμᾶς ὁ κύριος οί δὲ ἀτιμάσαντες αὐτοὺς λυτρωθείησαν ἐν τῆ χάριτι τοῦ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ. 2 ἀσπάζεται ὑμᾶς ἡ ἀγάπη τῶν ἀδελφῶν τῶν ἐν Τρωάδι ὅθεν καὶ γράφω ὑμῖν διὰ Βούρρου πεμφθέντος ἄμα ἐμοὶ ἀπὸ Ἐφεσίων καὶ Σμυρναίων εἰς λόγον ἔρρωσθε ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ, τῆ κοινῆ ἐλπίδι ἡμῶν.

IGN. PHILADELPHIANS 11

¹Περὶ δὲ Φίλωνος τοῦ διακόνου ἀπὸ Κιλικίας, ἀνδρὸς ¹ But about Philo, the deacon from Cilicia, a man of good μεμαρτυρημένου, ος καὶ νῦν ἐν λόγω θεοῦ ὑπηρετεῖ μοι ἄμα report, now serving me in the word of God, with Rheus Aga-Ῥέω ἀγαθόποδι, ἀνδρὶ ἐκλεκτῷ, ος ἀπὸ Συρίας μοι ἀκολουθεῖ thopous, an elect man who followed me from Syria and has renounced this life - these bear you witness - and I thank God on your behalf for receiving them as the Lord received you; but may those who treated them with disrespect be redeemed by the grace of Jesus Christ. ² The love of the brethren at Troas salutes you; and I am writing thence by the hand of Burrhus, who was sent with me by the Ephesians and Smyrnaeans as a τιμῆς. τιμήσει αὐτοὺς ὁ κύριος Ἰησοῦς Χριστός, εἰς ὃν mark of honour. The Lord Jesus Christ shall reward them, on $\dot{\epsilon}\lambda\pi i$ ζουσιν σαρκί, ψυχῆ, πνεύματι, πίστει, ἀγάπη, ὁμονοία. whom they hope in flesh, soul, and spirit, in faith, in love, in harmony. Farewell in Christ Jesus, our common hope.

Lightfoot emends $\dot{P}\dot{\epsilon}\omega$ to $\dot{P}\alpha\dot{i}\omega$ on the grounds that the latter is justified by inscriptions, while the former is unknown elsewhere.

² In place of the comma after ὁμονοία, Lightfoot has a full stop.